

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
3 SAN JOSE DIVISION

4 HEATHER BIDDLE, et al.,

5 Plaintiffs,

6 v.

7 THE WALT DISNEY COMPANY,

8 Defendant.
9

Case No. 5:22-cv-07317-EJD

~~PROPOSED~~ ORDER
PRELIMINARILY APPROVING
CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND
ISSUANCE OF NOTICE

1 This matter comes before the Court on the YouTube TV and DirecTV Stream Plaintiffs’
2 (collectively, “Settling Plaintiffs”)¹ Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement.

3 WHEREAS, the Settling Plaintiffs have applied for an order preliminarily approving the
4 terms and conditions of the Settlement between them and Defendant The Walt Disney Company
5 (“Disney”) as set forth in the Settlement Agreement,² which is attached as Exhibit 1 to the
6 Declaration of Yavar Bathaee (“Bathaee Declaration”);

7 WHEREAS, the Settlement requires, among other things, that all Released Claims against
8 Releasees be settled and compromised;

9 WHEREAS, this Court has considered the Settlement Agreement, the Motion for
10 Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement, and all papers filed in support of the Motion
11 and the entire docket in this matter; and

12 WHEREAS, this Court preliminarily finds, for the purpose of settlement only, that the
13 Settlement Classes meet all the prerequisites of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 for class
14 certification, including numerosity, commonality, typicality, predominance of common issues,
15 superiority, and that Settling Plaintiffs and the law firm of Bathaee Dunne LLP are adequate
16 representatives of the Settlement Classes;

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19 ¹ Plaintiffs Heather Biddle, Jeffrey Kaplan, Joel Wilson, Laura Molina, Dev Singh, Nicholas
20 Dowd, Angel Hernandez, David Kenward, Utica Cason, David Show, Dustin Shapiro, Tamika
21 Anderson, Connie Harrison, and Don Knoch (the “YouTube TV Plaintiffs”) seek to represent the
22 YouTube TV Settlement Class. Plaintiffs Michelle Fendelander, Rhonda Lee Haines, Michael
23 Hughes, John Manso, Jasmine, McCormick, Angela Heard, Steven Tucker, Scott Thompson,
24 Douglas Yarema, and William Gaskins (the “DirecTV Stream Plaintiffs”) seek to represent the
25 DirecTV Stream Settlement Class. The YouTube TV Plaintiffs and DirecTV Stream Plaintiffs are
26 referred to collectively as the “Settling Plaintiffs.”

27 ² The capitalized terms used herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Settlement Agreement
28 unless otherwise noted.

1 **NOW THEREFORE, it is hereby ORDERED and ADJUDGED as follows:**

2 1. The Court preliminarily finds that the Court has personal jurisdiction over all
3 members of the Settlement Classes (“Settlement Class Members”), that the Court has subject-
4 matter jurisdiction over the claims asserted in this action, and that the venue is proper.

5 2. The Court preliminarily finds that the Settling Parties have shown the Court it will
6 likely be able to approve the proposed Settlement, as embodied in the Settlement Agreement, as
7 being fair, reasonable, and adequate under Rule 23(e)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure,
8 subject to further consideration at the final approval hearing to be conducted as described in
9 Paragraphs 23-26 below.

10 3. The Court further finds that the Court will likely be able to certify the Settlement
11 Classes for purposes of the Settlement such that class notice shall be provided.

12 4. The Court further finds that the Settlement Agreement substantially fulfills the
13 purposes and objectives of the action and provides substantial relief to the Settlement Classes
14 without the risks, burdens, costs, or delay associated with continued litigation, trial, and/or appeal.
15 The Court also finds that the Settlement Agreement: (a) is the result of arm’s-length negotiations
16 between experienced class action attorneys; (b) is sufficient to warrant notice of the Settlement
17 and the final approval hearing to be disseminated to the Settlement Classes; (c) meets all applicable
18 requirements of law, including Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 and the Class Action Fairness
19 Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1715, the United States Constitution, and the United States District Court for the
20 Northern District of California’s Procedural Guidance for Class Action Settlements; and (d) is not
21 a finding or admission of liability by Defendant or any other person(s), nor a finding of the validity
22 of any claims asserted in the action or of any wrongdoing or any violation of law.

23 5. The Court further preliminarily approves the Settling Plaintiffs’ proposed
24 distribution plan (attached as Exhibit 2 to the Bathae Declaration) as fair, reasonable, and
25 adequate.

Preliminary Certification of Settlement Classes for Purpose of Settlement Only

1 6. The Settlement (as set forth in the Settlement Agreement) is hereby preliminarily
2 approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate such that notice thereof should be given to members of
3 the Settlement Classes. Under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and 23(b)(3), the Settlement
4 Classes, as set forth in the Settlement Agreement and defined as follows, are preliminarily certified
5 for the purpose of settlement only:

6 **YouTube TV Settlement Class**

7
8 All persons who purchased a YouTube TV subscription from the
9 period beginning April 1, 2019, through the date of preliminary
10 approval of the settlement by U.S. District Court for the Northern
11 District of California.

12 **DirecTV Stream Settlement Class**

13 All persons who purchased a DirecTV streaming live pay TV
14 subscription (branded at various times as, at least, DirecTV Stream,
15 DirecTV Now, and AT&T TV Now) from the period beginning
16 April 1, 2019, through the date of preliminary approval of the
17 settlement by U.S. District Court for the Northern District of
18 California.

19 7. Excluded from the Settlement Classes are Disney, its employees, officers, directors,
20 legal representatives, heirs, successors, and wholly or partly owned subsidiaries or affiliates;
21 counsel for the parties and their employees; and the judicial officers and immediate family
22 members and associated Court staff assigned to this case.

23 8. Specifically, the Court preliminary approves the Settlement as set forth in the
24 Settlement Agreement, including the releases contained therein, described in Exhibit 1 to the
25 Bathae Declaration, because the Court will likely be able to find that the Settlement is fair,
26 reasonable, and adequate after considering the Rule 23(e)(2)(A)–(D) factors and governing case
27 law.

28 9. If the Settlement Agreement is not finally approved by this Court, or if such final
approval is reversed or materially modified on appeal by any court, this Order (including but not
limited to the certification of the Settlement Classes) shall be vacated, null and void, and of no
force or effect, may not be introduced as evidence or used in any action or proceeding by any

1 person against Defendant, and Defendant and Settling Plaintiffs shall be entitled to make any
2 arguments for or against certification for litigation purposes.

3 10. Neither this Order, the Settlement Agreement, nor any act performed or document
4 executed pursuant to or in furtherance of the Settlement:

5 a. (a) is or may be deemed to be, or may be used as an admission, concession, or
6 evidence of, the validity or invalidity of any Released Claims, the truth or falsity of
7 any fact alleged by Settling Plaintiffs, the sufficiency or deficiency of any defense
8 that has been or could have been asserted in the action, or of any wrongdoing,
9 liability, or fault of Defendant, or that any Settling Plaintiff or Settlement Class
10 Member was harmed or damaged by any conduct by Defendant;

11 b. (b) is or may be deemed to be or shall be construed as or received in evidence as an
12 admission or concession against Settling Plaintiffs, Defendant, or Settlement Class
13 Members that any of Settling Plaintiffs' or Settlement Class Members' claims are
14 with or without merit, that a litigation class should or should not be certified, or that
15 damages recoverable in the action would have been greater or less than the
16 Settlement Amount agreed to in the Settlement Agreement.

17 11. Settling Plaintiffs are provisionally appointed as representatives of the Settlement
18 Classes.

19 12. Pursuant to Rule 23(g)(3), Bathaee Dunne LLP (hereinafter, "Interim Lead
20 Counsel") is appointed interim lead counsel for the Settlement Classes.

21 **Notice and Administration**

22 13. The Settling Plaintiffs have provided the Court with information sufficient to enable
23 it to determine whether to give notice of the Settlement to the Settlement Classes pursuant to Rule
24 23(e)(1)(A). The Court approves the notice plan and attendant documents and forms, which are
25 attached to the Azari Declaration as Exhibits 2-5, and finds that their dissemination substantially
26 in the manner and form set forth in the Motion meets the requirements of Federal Rule of Civil
27 Procedure 23 and due process, constitutes the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and
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1 is reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise members of the Settlement Classes
2 of the pendency of the action, the effect of the Settlement (including the releases contained
3 therein), the anticipated motion for an award of attorney’s fees and costs, and their rights to
4 participate in, opt out of, or object to any aspect of the Settlement.

5 14. The Court appoints Epiq Class Action & Claims Solutions, Inc. (“Epiq”) as the
6 settlement administrator (“Settlement Administrator”). Epiq shall supervise and administer the
7 notice procedures, establish and operate the settlement website, administer the claims processes,
8 distribute payments according to the processes and criteria set forth in the Settlement Agreement,
9 and perform any other duties that are reasonably necessary and/or provided for in the Settlement
10 Agreement. Funds required to pay Epiq may be paid from the Settlement Fund as they become due
11 as set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

12 15. The Settlement Administrator shall provide notice consistent with the notice plan
13 outlined in the Motion and Azari Declaration, and notice shall be disseminated to Settlement Class
14 Members by July 7, 2026 [98 days after the issuance of this Order] (the “**Notice**
15 **Date**”). The Settlement Administrator is authorized to utilize funds from the Settlement Fund for
16 these purposes.

17 16. The Settlement Administrator shall act in compliance with the Amended Stipulated
18 Protective Order, Dkt. No. 74, including, but not limited to, making all necessary efforts and
19 precautions to ensure the security and privacy of Settlement Class Member information and protect
20 it from loss, misuse, unauthorized access and disclosure, and to protect against any reasonably
21 anticipated threats or hazards to the security of Settlement Class Member information; not using
22 the information provided by Defendant or Interim Lead Counsel in connection with the Settlement
23 or notice plan for any purposes other than providing notice or conducting settlement
24 administration; and not sharing Settlement Class Member information with any third parties
25 without advance consent from the parties.

26 17. Any Settlement Class Member who seeks to be excluded from the Settlement
27 Classes must submit a written request for exclusion, which must be postmarked by
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1 September 8, 2026 [63 days after the Notice Date] (the “**Opt-Out / Claims Deadline**”).

2 A request for exclusion must state: the Settlement Class Member’s full legal name, mailing address
3 and telephone number and that the Settlement Class Member wants to be excluded from one or, if
4 applicable, both of the Settlement Classes. All requests for exclusion must be signed and dated by
5 the Settlement Class Member or its officer or legal representative, and be mailed to the Settlement
6 Administrator via First Class United States Mail (or United States Mail for overnight delivery) and
7 postmarked by a date certain to be specified in the notice. The date of the postmark on the envelope
8 containing the written request to opt out shall be the exclusive means used to determine whether a
9 request to opt out has been timely submitted. In the event a postmark is illegible, the date of mailing
10 shall be deemed to be three (3) days prior to the date that the Settlement Administrator received a
11 copy of the request to opt out of the Settlement. The Settlement Class Member must pay for
12 postage. Any member of the Settlement Classes who does not file a valid and timely request for
13 exclusion shall be bound by the final judgment dismissing the action on the merits with prejudice.

14 18. Settlement Class Members who wish to make a claim must do so by submitting a
15 claim form no later than September 8, 2026 [63 days after the Notice Date, i.e., the Opt-
16 Out / Claims Deadline]. The Settlement Administrator shall determine the eligibility of claims
17 submitted and distribute the Settlement Fund in accordance with the Settlement Agreement,
18 subject to review and insight from Interim Lead Counsel.

19 19. By October 27, 2026 [49 days after the Opt-Out / Claims Deadline] (the
20 “**Motion Deadline**”), Interim Lead Counsel and Settling Plaintiffs shall file all papers in support
21 of the motion for the final approval of Settlement (including service awards), final approval of the
22 distribution plan, and entry of final judgment. By that same date, Interim Lead Counsel shall file
23 all papers in support of any motion for an award of attorney’s fees and costs.

24 20. Settlement Class Members who wish to object to the Settlement, proposed
25 distribution plan, or motion for an award of attorney’s fees and costs must object in writing and:
26 (a) clearly identify the case name and number (*Biddle et al. v. The Walt Disney Company*, Case
27 No. 5:22-cv-07317-EJD); (b) include their full name, mailing address, telephone number; (c) set
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1 forth all grounds for the objection, accompanied by any legal support for the objection known to
2 the objector or to the objector’s lawyer; (d) identify whether the objection is to the Settlement in
3 part or in whole; (e) state whether the objection applies only to the objector, a subset of one or
4 both of the Settlement Classes, or the entirety of one or both of the Settlement Classes; and
5 (f) include the objector’s signature (a lawyer’s signature is not sufficient).

6 21. Objections must (a) be submitted to the Court either by filing them electronically
7 or in person at any location of the United States District Court for the Northern District of
8 California or by mailing them to the Class Action Clerk, United States District Court for the
9 Northern District of California, 280 South 1st Street, Room 2112, San Jose, California 95113; and
10 (b) be filed or postmarked by December 1, 2026 [35 days after the Motion Deadline]
11 (the “**Objection Deadline**”).

12 22. Any reply papers in support of the Settlement, proposed distribution plan, or motion
13 for an award of attorney’s fees and costs shall be filed by December 29, 2026 [28 days
14 after the Objection Deadline] (the “**Reply Deadline**”).

15 **Final Approval Hearing**

16 23. The final approval hearing shall be held by the Court on
17 January 14, 2027, to determine whether the requirements for certification of the
18 Settlement Classes have been met; whether the proposed settlement of the action on the terms set
19 forth in the Settlement should be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate; whether the proposed
20 distribution plan should be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate; whether the proposed
21 service awards to Settling Plaintiffs should be approved; whether Interim Lead Counsel’s motion
22 for an award of attorney’s fees and costs should be granted; and whether final judgment approving
23 the Settlement and dismissing the action on the merits with prejudice against the Settling Plaintiffs
24 and all other Settlement Class Members should be entered. The date and time of the final approval
25 hearing may, without further direct notice to the Settlement Class Members (except those who
26 have filed timely and valid objections and requested to speak at the fairness hearing), be changed,
27 continued, or adjourned by order of the Court.
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24. The final approval hearing will take place at:

**U. S. District Court of the Northern District of California
Robert F. Peckham Federal Building & Courthouse
Courtroom 4, 280 South 1st Street
San Jose, California 95113**

25. Any objector who timely submits an objection has the option to appear and request to be heard at the fairness hearing, either in person or through the objector's counsel.

26. Interim Lead Counsel's motion for an award of attorney's fees and costs will be considered separately from the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement and proposed distribution plan. Any appeal from any order relating solely to Interim Lead Counsel's motion for an award of attorney's fees and costs, or any reversal or modification of any such order, shall not operate to terminate, vacate, or cancel the Settlement.

Miscellaneous

27. Disney's Counsel and Interim Lead Counsel are hereby authorized to utilize all reasonable procedures in connection with the administration of the Settlement which are not materially inconsistent with either this Order or the Settlement Agreement.

28. This Order may be modified by the Court upon motion by any of the Settling Parties, for good cause shown.

29. The following chart summarizes the dates and deadlines set by this Order:

Event	Date	Notes
Notice Date: Notice completed	July 7, 2026	98 days after issuance of this Order
Opt-Out / Claims Deadline	September 8, 2026	63 days after Notice Date
Motion Deadline: (1) Motion for Final Approval of Settlement (incl. Service Awards) and Distribution Plan and (2) Motion for an Award of Attorney's Fees and Costs	October 27, 2026	49 days after Opt-Out / Claims Deadline
Objection Deadline: Objections to (1) Settlement and Distribution Plan	December 1, 2026	35 days after Motion Deadline

1 and (2) Motion for an Award of 2 Attorney’s Fees and Costs		
3 Reply Deadline: (1) Replies in 4 Support of Motion for Final Approval 5 of Settlement and Distribution Plan 6 and (2) Reply in Support of Motion 7 for an Award of Attorney’s Fees and 8 Costs	December 29, 2026	28 days after Objection Deadline
7 Final Approval Hearing re (1) 8 Motion for Final Approval of 9 Settlement and Distribution Plan and (2) Motion for an Award of Attorney’s Fees and Costs	January 14, 2027, at 9:00 a.m.	

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 11 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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 13 Dated: March 31, 2026

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 EDWARD J. DAVILA
 United States District Judge